

Federalism:

the division of power.

The Supreme law of the Land.

- The American federal system came up is a dual system of government which results in conflicts between national law and state law.
- So we have the supremacy clause:
 - Supremacy clause: a provision of the U.S. Constitution that states the Constitution, federal law, and treaties of the United States are the “supreme Law of the Land”

Types of Federal Grants to States pg.115

- Block Grants: One type of federal grants-in-aid for some particular but broadly defined area of public policy
- Categorical Grants- One type of federal grants-in-aid; made for some specific, closely defined purpose
- Project Grants- One type of federal grants-in-aid; made for specific projects to States, localities, and private agencies who apply for them

Article IV Section 1

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- Full Faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

Full Faith and Credit

- This clause requires that each State accept the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other State

Article IV Section 2

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- The Citizens of each State shall be entitled to all the Privileges and Immunities of Citizens in the several States.